

# Readiness of *GlucoTrack*<sup>®</sup> - a Truly Non-Invasive Glucose Monitor for Home Use

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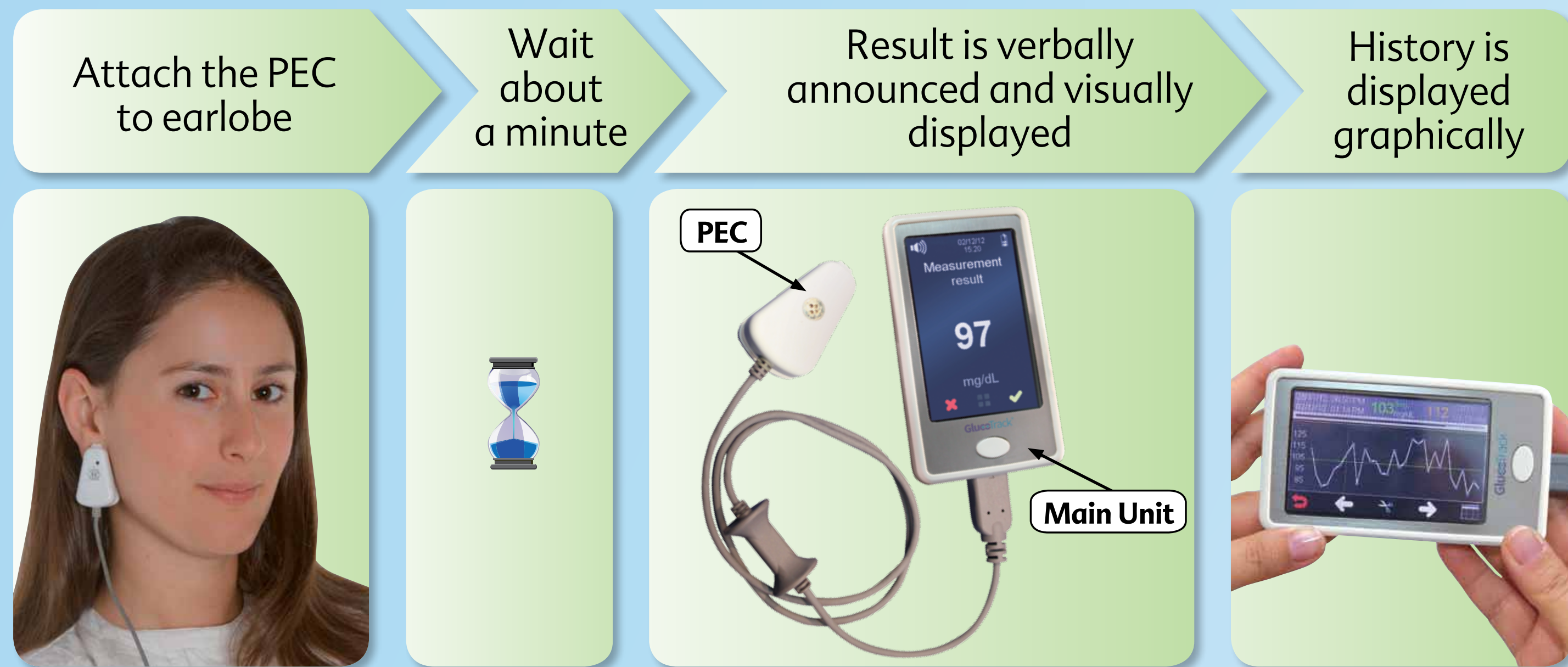
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## Background

Invasive blood glucose (BG) monitoring lacks utilization due to its painful, costly and complex manner of use. Non-Invasive (NI) monitors can overcome these limitations and thus improve BG monitoring adherence. *GlucoTrack* model DF-F (Figure 1) is a CE Mark approved, truly NI device for self-monitoring of BG (SMBG) at home and home-alike environment, incorporating 3 technologies: Ultrasonic, Electromagnetic and Thermal.

The device comprises:

- User friendly Main Unit (MU) with color touch screen;
- Personal Ear Clip (PEC) with 6 months life span.



Caution: Investigational device. Limited by (United States) federal law to investigational use only. The device has CE Mark approval.

Figure 1: Device Usage

Key features of *GlucoTrack* model DF-F:

<b>No Blood</b> 	<b>No Pain</b> 	<b>Spot Measurements</b> 	<b>Easy to Use</b> 
<b>User Friendly</b> 	<b>Calibration Valid for 6 Months</b> (towards regulatory process) 	<b>Low Cost</b> 	<b>No Disposables</b> 
<b>MU Supports Up To 3 Users</b> 	<b>Audible Results</b> 	<b>Graphic &amp; Tabular Data History Display</b> 	<b>Estimated HbA1c Display</b> 

## Method

*GlucoTrack* performances were evaluated in various clinical trials, including simulating home-like environment by subjects of both genders and diabetes types, as well as diverse BMI and ages (currently  $\geq 18$  years). At the beginning of the study each subject underwent individual calibration, which took about 2 hours (Figure 2).

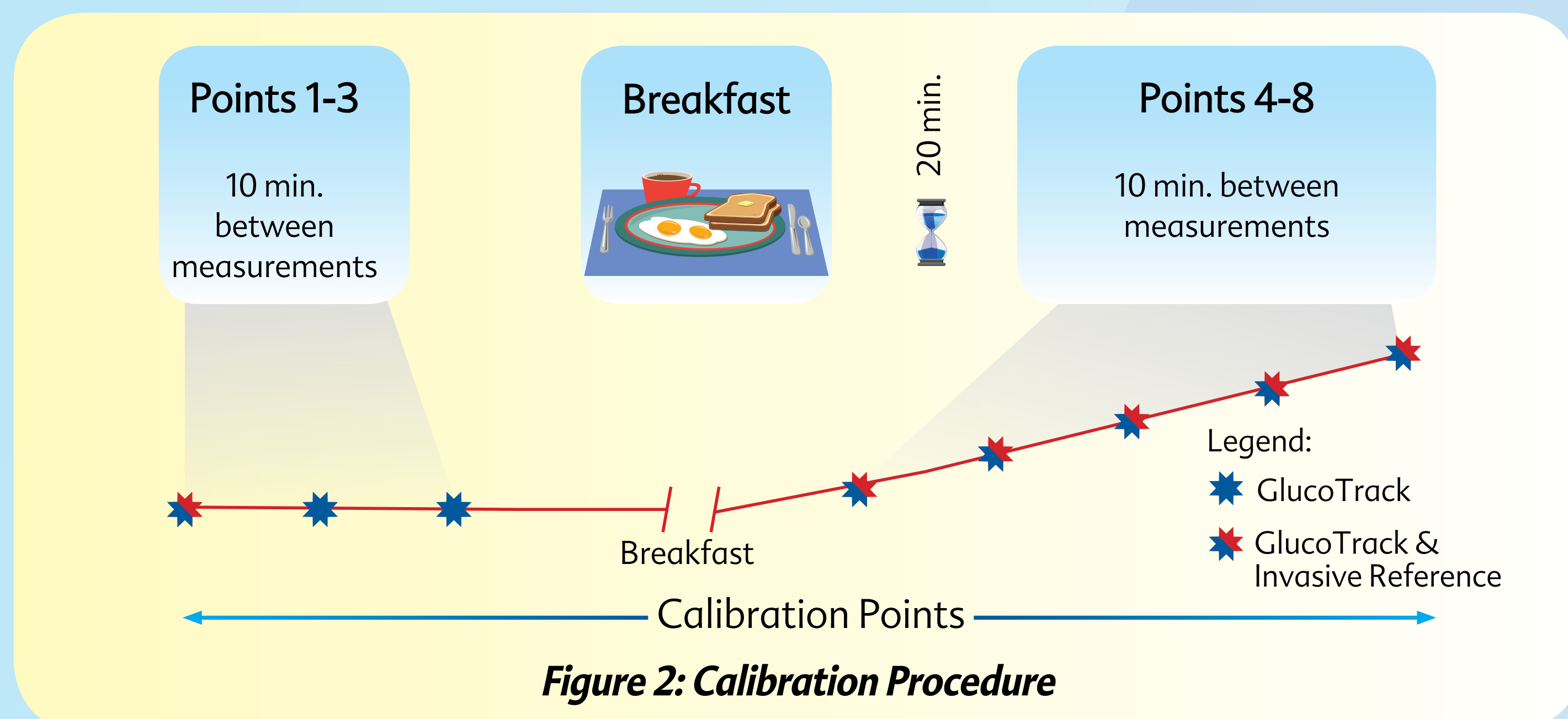


Figure 2: Calibration Procedure

- All measurements of a given subject were taken based on that individual calibration;
- Subjects participated in the trial for up to 6 months, in order to verify the calibration validity period;
- Feedback survey regarding device usability and users satisfaction was analyzed.

## Results

Clarke Error Grid (CEG) analysis of 10,710 data points (172 subjects), over up to 6 months of operation shows that 95.9% of the points fall within the clinically accepted A+B zones. Mean and Median Absolute Relative Differences (ARD) of 31.4% and 24.8% were observed, accordingly. No degradation in performance was noticed as a function of time elapsed from calibration (Table 1, Figure 3).

Table 1: Device Accuracy as a Function of Time Elapsed From Calibration

Acc. Time Post Calibration	# of Subjects	# of Data Points	CEG A+B Zones (%)	CEG A Zone (%)	Mean ARD (%)	Median ARD (%)
1 <sup>st</sup> month	172	8,023	95.7	41.2	31.7	24.8
2 <sup>nd</sup> month	22	728	97.5	42.6	30.4	23.6
3 <sup>rd</sup> month	14	571	96.8	39.1	33.0	26.1
4 <sup>th</sup> month	12	545	96.5	43.9	29.4	23.6
5 <sup>th</sup> month	9	429	95.1	43.1	28.4	23.7
6 <sup>th</sup> month	9	414	95.7	38.6	30.2	26.7
<b>Accumulated</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>24.8</b>

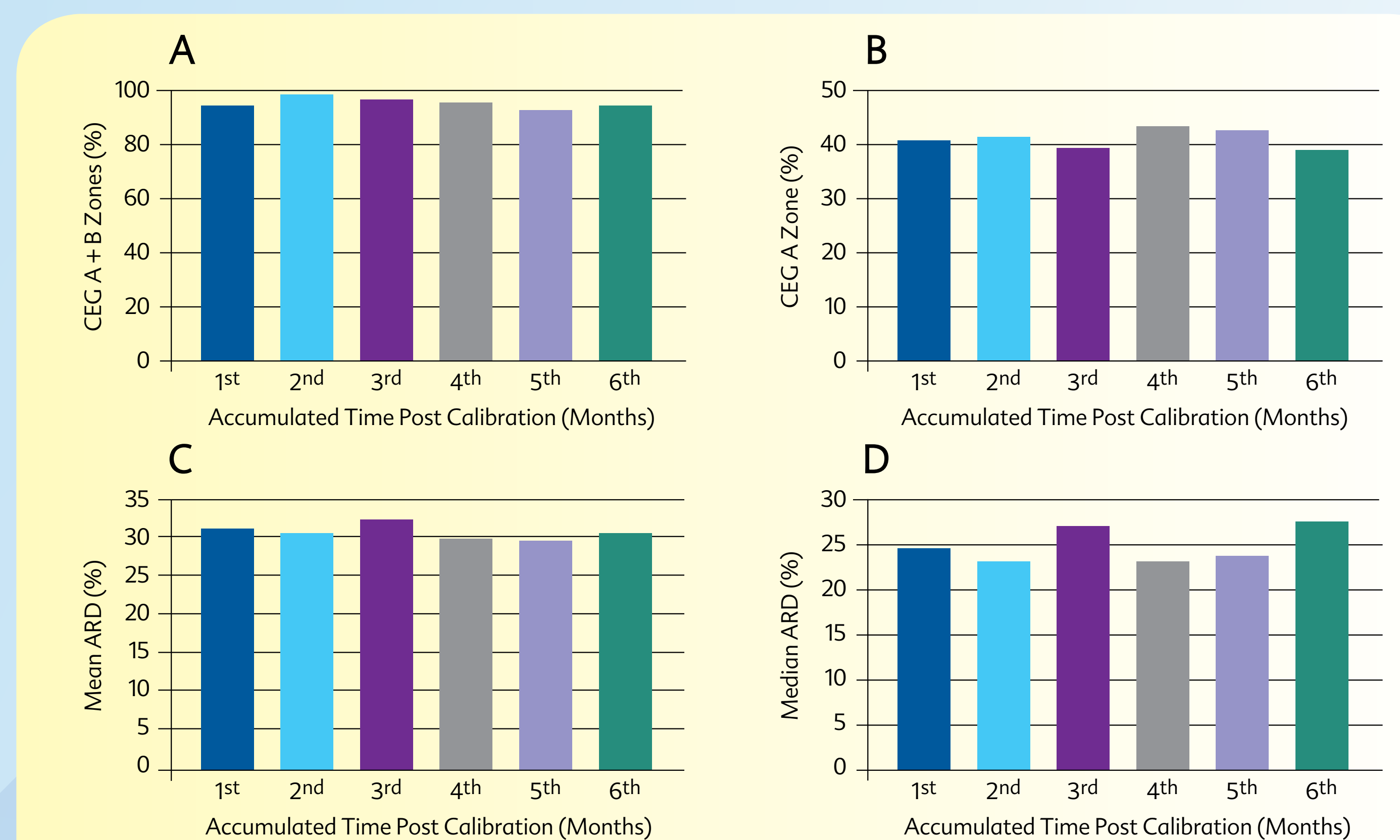


Figure 3: Device Accuracy Throughout Six Months From Calibration Assessed by: [A] CEG A+B Zones; [B] CEG A Zone; [C] Mean ARD; [D] Median ARD

Users feedback analysis is presented in Figure 4.

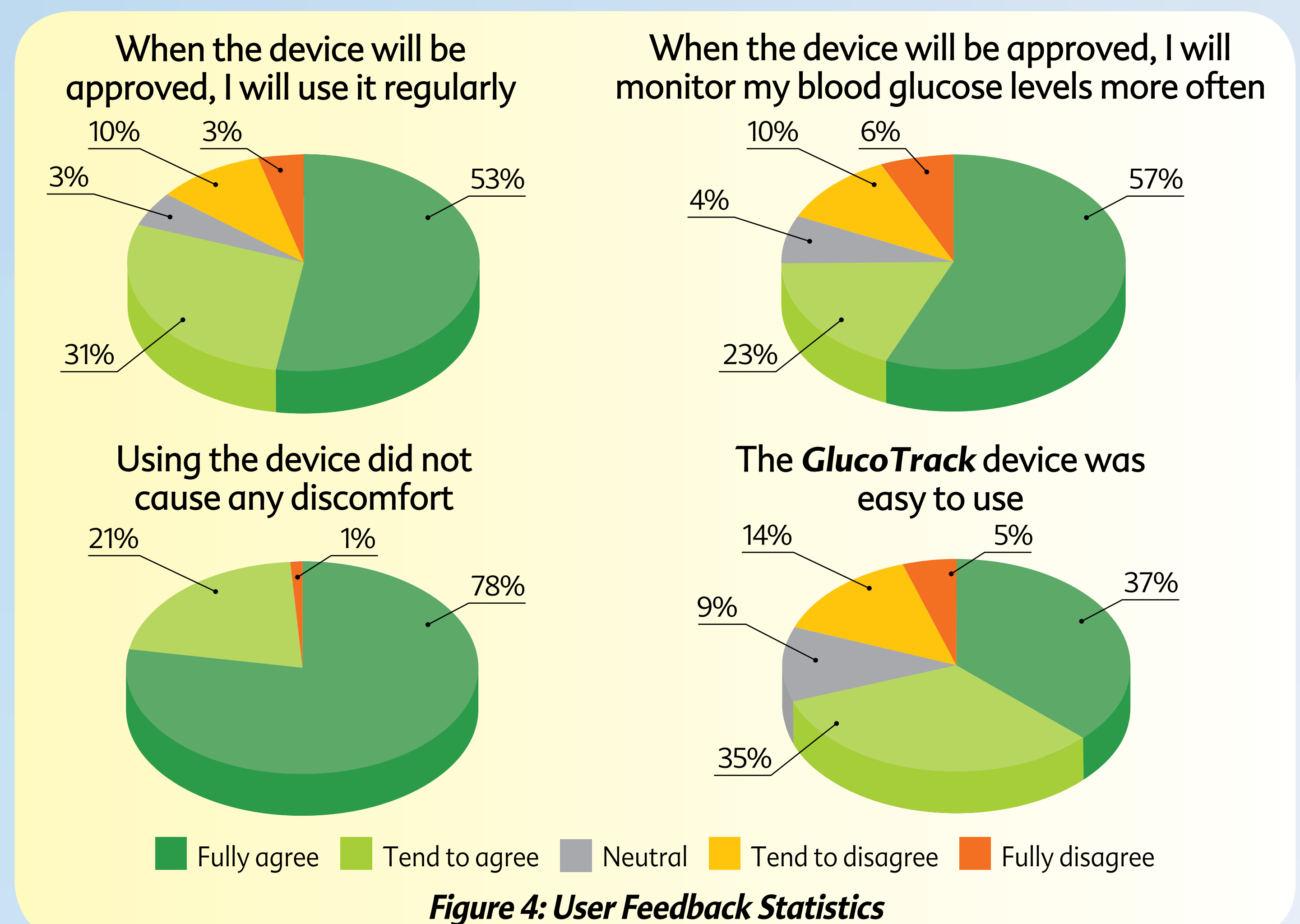


Figure 4: User Feedback Statistics

## Conclusions

- GlucoTrack* demonstrates acceptable accuracy (96% in zones A+B of the CEG).
- GlucoTrack* maintains its performance level after calibration for the entire life span of the PEC (6 months).
- Users feedback demonstrates:
  - ✓ High satisfaction;
  - ✓ Ease of use;
  - ✓ Willingness to use *GlucoTrack* more frequently than invasive devices.

*GlucoTrack* can be considered as a useful home-use solution for SMBG

